

# Parkinson's Progression Markers Initiative

<https://neurodegenerationresearch.eu/cohort/parkinson%c2%92s-progression-markers-initiative/>

## Cohort Acronym

PPMI

## Cohort type

Neurodegenerative disease-specific cohort

## Disease

Parkinson's disease

## Participant type

At-risk diagnosis, Condition diagnosed, No diagnosis

## Profile

Recruitment Period 2010 - present

Sample size at start or planned sample size if still recruiting

Estimated Current Sample Size

Age at Recruitment

Gender Male and Female

Abstract

The Parkinson's Progression Marker Initiative (PPMI) is an observational, international study designed to establish biomarker defined cohorts and identify clinical, imaging, genetic and biospecimen Parkinson's disease (PD) progression markers to accelerate disease modifying therapeutic trials. A total of 423 untreated PD, 196 Healthy Control (HC), 64 SWEDD (scans without evidence of dopaminergic deficit) subjects, and 65 Prodromal subjects (individuals with hyposmia or REM Sleep Behavior Disorder) were enrolled. PPMI is actively enrolling affected and unaffected individuals with genetic mutations in LRRK2, GBA, or SNCA through the end of 2018. For the most up to date enrollment numbers, please visit <http://www.ppmi-info.org/study-design/study-cohorts/>. To enroll PD subjects as early as possible following diagnosis, subjects were eligible with only asymmetric bradykinesia or tremor plus a dopamine transporter (DAT) binding deficit on SPECT imaging. Acquisition of data was standardized as detailed at [www.ppmi-info.org](http://www.ppmi-info.org).

Country Australia, Austria, France, Germany, Greece, Israel, Italy, Norway, Spain, United Kingdom, USA

## Contact details

Institution name Institute for Neurodegenerative Disorders

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Funders (Core support) The Michael J. Fox Foundation for Parkinson's Research, Abbvie, Allergan, Avid Radiopharmaceuticals, Biogen, BioLegend, Bristol-Myers Squibb, GE Healthcare, Genentech, GlaxoSmithKline, Lilly, Lundbeck, Merck, Meso Scale Discovery, Pfizer, Piramal, Roche, Sanofi Genzyme, Servier, Takeda, Teva, UCB, and Golub Capital

## Variables Collected

### Brain related measures:

N/A

### Functional rating:

Individual physiological, Individual psychological

### Anthropometric:

Blood pressure, Height, Weight

### Physical:

Cardiovascular, Hearing and Vision, Musculoskeletal, Reproductive, Respiratory

### Biological samples:

Blood, Cerebral spinal fluid (CSF), Other, Urine

### Genotyping:

Gene screening

### Brain imaging:

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), Single photon emission computerised tomography (SPECT)

### Brain banking:

N/A

### Lifestyle:

Alcohol, Dietary habits, Physical activity, Smoking

### Socio-economic:

Education, Ethnic group, Family circumstances

### Health service utilisation:

N/A